Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

Amendments to the Claims:

1. (Cancelled)

- 2. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 5 further comprising at least one comparator eapable of configured for receiving the representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal and thereafter outputting each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal based upon a comparison of the representation of each bit to a predetermined threshold.
- (Previously Presented) A decoder according to Claim 5, wherein said at least one integrator comprises n integrators, and wherein said at least one tapped-delay line filter comprises n tapped-delay line filters.
- 4. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 3 further comprising n comparators eapable of configured for receiving the representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal and thereafter outputting each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal based upon a comparison of the representation of each bit to a predetermined threshold.
- (Currently Amended) A decoder for decoding at least one quadrature amplitude modulated (QAM) signal into at least one n-bit digital signal, said decoder comprising:

at least one integrator eapable-of-configured for integrating the at least one QAM signal; and

at least one tapped-delay line filter comprising at least one delay element, wherein said at least one tapped-delay line filter is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal,

wherein the at least one QAM signal is capable of being transmitted at a rate of t, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one in-phase portion modulated by at least one carrier signal at a carrier frequency of f_c , wherein at least one integrator is eapable of configured for integrating the in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, and-wherein at least one

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

tapped-delay line filter is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal, and wherein the number of delay elements of the at least one tapped-delay line filter is based on the number of bits n, the transmission rate t and the carrier frequency f_c .

- (Original) A decoder according to Claim 5, wherein the at least one carrier frequency comprises n/2 carrier frequencies, wherein each carrier frequency is equal to a fraction of the transmission rate t/i where i = 1, 2, 4, 8 ... n.
- 7. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 5, wherein the number of delay elements, m_{in} , of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_r/t) \times 2 \times n$.
- 8. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 7, wherein each delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal has a delay of 2Δ , wherein Δ equals $n/(2 \times t \times m_{\perp})$.
- 9. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 5, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one quadrature-phase portion that includes a phase orthogonal to the at least one in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, wherein at least one integrator is eapable of configured for integrating the quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, and wherein at least one tapped-delay line filter is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal.

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

- 10. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 9, wherein the number of delay elements m_q of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_c/t) \times 2 \times n + 1$.
- 11. (Currently Amended) A decoder according to Claim 10, wherein the at least one delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal includes intermediate delay elements bounded by at least one end delay element, wherein each intermediate delay element has a delay of 2Δ and each end delay element has a delay of Δ , wherein Δ equals $n/(2 \times t \times (m_e 1))$.

12. (Cancelled)

- 13. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 16, wherein said receiver is further eapable of configured for outputting each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal based upon a comparison of the representation of each bit to a predetermined threshold
- 14. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 16, wherein said receiver comprises n integrators eapable-of-configured for integrating the at least one QAM signal, and wherein said receiver includes n tapped-delay line filters.
- 15. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 14, wherein said receiver further comprises n comparators eapable of configured for receiving the representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal and thereafter outputting each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal based upon a comparison of the representation of each bit to a predetermined threshold.

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

16. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system comprising: a transmitter eapable of configured for quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) encoding each bit of at least one n-bit digital signal into at least one QAM signal, wherein said transmitter is eapable of configured for transmitting the at least one QAM signal; and

a receiver eapable of configured for receiving the at least one QAM signal, wherein said receiver is eapable of configured for integrating the at least one QAM signal, wherein said receiver includes at least one tapped-delay line filter eapable of having at least one delay element, the at least one tapped-delay line filter being configured for receiving the integrated at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal.

wherein said transmitter is eapable-of-configured for transmitting the at least one QAM signal at a rate of t, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one in-phase portion modulated by at least one carrier signal at a carrier frequency of f_c , wherein said receiver is eapable-of-configured for integrating the in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, and wherein at least one tapped-delay line filter is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal, and wherein the number of delay elements of the at least one tapped-delay line filter is based on the number of bits n, the transmission rate f and the carrier frequency f_c .

- 17. (Original) A digital communications system according to Claim 16, wherein the at least one carrier frequency comprises n/2 carrier frequencies, wherein each carrier frequency is equal to a fraction of the transmission rate t/i where $i = 1, 2, 4, 8 \dots n$.
- 18. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 16, wherein the number of delay elements, m_{ln} , of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_{-}/t) \times 2 \times n$.

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

- 19. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 18, wherein each delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal has a delay of 2Δ , wherein Δ equals $n/(2\times t \times m_p)$.
- 20. (Original) A digital communications system according to Claim 16, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one quadrature-phase portion that includes a phase orthogonal to the at least one in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, wherein at least one integrator is eapable-of-configured for integrating the quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, and wherein at least one tapped-delay line filter is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal and thereafter outputting a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal.
- 21. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 20, wherein the number of delay elements m_q of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_r/t) \times 2 \times n + 1$.
- 22. (Currently Amended) A digital communications system according to Claim 21, wherein the at least one delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal includes intermediate delay elements bounded by at least one end delay element, wherein each intermediate delay element has a delay of 2Δ and each end delay element has a delay of Δ , wherein Δ equals $n/(2 \times t \times (m_a 1))$.

23. (Cancelled)

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

- 24. (Previously Presented) A method according to Claim 25 further comprising receiving the representation of each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal and thereafter outputting each bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal based upon a comparison of the representation of each bit to a predetermined threshold.
- 25. (Currently Amended) A method of decoding at least one quadrature amplitude modulated (QAM) signal into at least one n-bit digital signal, said method comprising: integrating the at least one OAM signal; and

filtering the integrated at least one QAM signal, wherein filtering comprises passing the integrated at least one QAM signal through at least one delay element aligned in series, wherein an output of each delay element is summed together with the integrated at least one QAM signal to thereby output a representation of the at least one n-bit digital signal, wherein the at least one QAM signal is capable of being transmitted at a rate of t, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one in-phase portion modulated by at least one carrier signal at a carrier frequency of f_c , wherein integrating the at least one QAM signal comprises integrating the in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal comprises passing the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal through at least one delay element aligned in series, and-wherein an output of each delay element is summed together with the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal to thereby output a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal, and

wherein the method further comprises determining the number of delay elements of the at least one tapped-delay line filter based on the number of bits n, the transmission rate t and the carrier frequency f_c .

26. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 25-further-comprising, wherein determining the number of delay elements comprises determining the number of delay elements of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal before filtering the integrated at least one QAM signal, wherein the number of delay elements, m_{th}, of the at least one tapped-delay line

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_r/t) \times 2 \times n$.

- 27. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 26 further comprising determining the delay of each delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal after determining the number of delay elements, wherein each delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal has a delay of 2Δ, and wherein Δ equals n/(2×t×m_{to}).
- 28. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 25, wherein the at least one QAM signal includes at least one quadrature-phase portion that includes a phase orthogonal to the at least one in-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, wherein integrating the at least one QAM signal eomprises-further comprises integrating the quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal, and wherein filtering the integrated at least one QAM signal comprises passing the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal through at least one delay element aligned in series, and wherein an output of each delay element is summed together with the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal to thereby output a representation of at least one bit of the at least one n-bit digital signal.
- 29. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 28-further comprisings wherein determining the number of delay elements comprises determining the number of delay elements of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal before filtering the integrated at least one QAM signal, wherein the number of delay elements m_q of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable of configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal equals $(f_c/t) \times 2 \times n + 1$.

Reply to Official Action of March 21, 2006

30. (Currently Amended) A method according to Claim 29, wherein the at least one delay element of the at least one tapped-delay line filter that is eapable-of-configured for receiving the integrated quadrature-phase portion of the at least one QAM signal includes intermediate delay elements bounded by at least one end delay element, said method further comprising determining the delay of each intermediate delay element and each end delay element after determining the number of delay elements, wherein each intermediate delay element has a delay of 2Δ and each end delay element has a delay of Δ , and wherein Δ equals $n/(2 \times t \times *(m_q - 1))$.